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Test laboratory for paragliders, paraglider harnesses and paraglider reserve parachutes

Turn angle to recover normal flight



Flight test report: EN 926-2:2013 & LTF 91/09

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Manufacturer Ozone Gliders		Certification number		PG_1180.2017	
Address	2, Queens Drive LA46LN . UK	Date of flight test		31. 08. 2016	
Glider model	Z-Alps S	Classification		D	
Serial number	PR23-R-31A-004	Representative		Russel Ogden	
Trimmer	no	Place of test		Villeneuve	
Folding lines used	yes				
Test pilot		Thurnheer Claude		Zoller Alain	
Harness		Supair - Access M		Flugsau - XX-Lite	
		43		41	
Harness to risers distance (cm) Distance between risers (cm)		44		44	
	` ,				
Total weight in fligh	it (kg)	75		90	
1. Inflation/Take-off		С			
Rising behaviour		Overshoots, shall be slowed	С	Overshoots, shall be slowed down	С
		down to avoid a front collapse	Ī	to avoid a front collapse	
Special take off technique	required	No	Α	No	Α
2. Landing		Α			
Special landing technique required		No	Α	No	Α
3. Speed in straight flight		В			
Trim speed more than 30 km/h		Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h		Yes	Α _	Yes	A
Minimum speed		25 km/h to 30 km/h	В	25 km/h to 30 km/h	В
4. Control movement		С			
Max. weight in flight up	to 80 kg				
Symmetric control pressur		Increasing / greater than 55 cm	Α	not available	0
Max. weight in flight 80	kg to 100 kg				
Symmetric control pressur		not available	0	Increasing / 45 cm to 60 cm	С
Max. weight in flight gre	-				_
Symmetric control pressur		not available	0	not available	0
5. Pitch stability exiting		A		5	
Dive forward angle on exit	t	Dive forward less than 30°	A	Dive forward less than 30°	A
Collapse occurs	an a sustanta danda a sasalanata d	No	Α	No	Α
flight	ng controls during accelerated	A		N.	
Collapse occurs		No	Α	No	Α
Roll stability and dam Oscillations	ping	A Paducing	Λ	Reducing	Λ
	rale	Reducing A	A	reducing	Α
Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight		Spontaneous exit	Α	Spontaneous exit	Α
9. Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive		D		Sportarious out	, \
Initial response of glider (first 180°)		No immediate reaction	В	No immediate reaction	В
Tendency to return to stra		Turn remains constant (g force	D	Turn remains constant (g force	D
_		constant, rate of turn constant)		constant, rate of turn constant)	

D With pilot action

D

With pilot action

10. Symmetric front collapse	D			
Approximately 30 % chord				
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes		Yes	
At least 50% chord				
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	Α
Recovery	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	D	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	D
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 30° to 60° / Keeping course	В	Dive forward 30° to 60° / Keeping course	В
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes		Yes	
With accelerator				
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	Α
Recovery	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	D	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	D
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 30° to 60° / Keeping course	В	Dive forward 30° to 60° / Keeping course	В
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes		Yes	
11. Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)	A			
Deep stall achieved	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Change of course	Changing course less than 45°	Α	Changing course less than 45°	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
12. High angle of attack recovery	Α			
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
13. Recovery from a developed full stall	С			
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Collapse	No collapse	Α	No collapse	Α
Cascade occurs (other than collapses)	No	Α	No	Α
Rocking back	Greater than 45°	С	Greater than 45°	С
Line tension	Most lines tight	Α	Most lines tight	Α
14. Asymmetric collapse	С			
Small asymmetric collapse				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes		Yes	
Large soummetrie of learns				
Large asymmetric collapse Change of course until re-inflation / Movimum dive forward or	00° to 100° / Divers an nell area!	_	00° to 100° / Dive as sell as als 45°	_
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 45° to 60°	C .	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 45° to 60°	С
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Inflates in less than 3 s from start of pilot action	С

Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes		Yes	
·				
Small asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes		Yes	
Large asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 45° to 60°	С	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 45° to 60°	С
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes		Yes	
15. Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse	A			
Able to keep course	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	Α	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	Α
16. Trim speed spin tendency	A			
Spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
17. Low speed spin tendency	D			
Spin occurs	Yes	D	No	Α
18. Recovery from a developed spin	В			
Spin rotation angle after release	Stops spinning in 90° to 180°	В	Stops spinning in less than 90°	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
19. B-line stall				
	0			
Change of course before release	not available	0	not available	0
Behaviour before release	not available not available	0	not available	0
	not available			
Behaviour before release	not available not available	0	not available	0
Behaviour before release Recovery	not available not available not available	0	not available not available	0
Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	not available not available not available not available	0 0 0	not available not available not available	0 0 0
Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs 20. Big ears Entry procedure	not available not available not available not available not available	0 0 0	not available not available not available	0 0 0
Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs 20. Big ears	not available not available not available not available not available B	0 0 0 0	not available not available not available not available	0 0 0 0
Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs 20. Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery	not available not available not available not available not available B Dedicated controls Stable flight Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s	0 0 0 0	not available not available not available not available Dedicated controls Stable flight Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s	0 0 0 0
Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs 20. Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	not available not available not available not available not available B Dedicated controls Stable flight Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s Dive forward 0° to 30°	0 0 0 0 A A	not available not available not available not available Dedicated controls Stable flight	0 0 0 0 A A
Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs 20. Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit 21. Big ears in accelerated flight	not available not available not available not available not available B Dedicated controls Stable flight Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s Dive forward 0° to 30° C	0 0 0 0 A A B	not available not available not available not available Dedicated controls Stable flight Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s	0 0 0 0 A A B
Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs 20. Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit 21. Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure	not available not available not available not available not available B Dedicated controls Stable flight Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s Dive forward 0° to 30° C Dedicated controls	0 0 0 0 A A B	not available not available not available not available Dedicated controls Stable flight Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Dedicated controls	0 0 0 0 A A B
Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs 20. Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit 21. Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears	not available not available not available not available not available B Dedicated controls Stable flight Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s Dive forward 0° to 30° C Dedicated controls Unstable flight	0 0 0 0 A A B A	not available not available not available not available Dedicated controls Stable flight Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Dedicated controls Stable flight	0 0 0 0 A A B A
Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs 20. Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit 21. Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure	not available not available not available not available not available B Dedicated controls Stable flight Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s Dive forward 0° to 30° C Dedicated controls	0 0 0 0 0 A A B A	not available not available not available not available Dedicated controls Stable flight Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Dedicated controls	0 0 0 0 A A B A

Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears	Stable flight	Α	Stable flight	Α
22. Alternative means of directional control	Α			
180° turn achievable in 20 s	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Stall or spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
23. Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual	0			
Procedure works as described	not available	0	not available	0
Procedure suitable for novice pilots	not available	0	not available	0
Cascade occurs	not available	0	not available	0

24. Comments of test pilot

Comments