

Flight test report: EN 926-2:2013 & LTF 91/09

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|--------------------|---|-----------------------|--------------|
| Manufacturer | Niviuk Gliders / Air Games S.L. | Certification number | PG_1247.2017 |
| Address | C. Del Ter, 6 – Nave D 17165 La Celler de Ter Girona Spain | Date of flight test | 01. 03. 2016 |
| Glider model | Koyot 3 P 28 | Classification | A |
| Serial number | Koyto 3 18-28 | Representative | None |
| Trimmer | no | Place of test | Villeneuve |
| Folding lines used | no | | |

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|--|------------------|------------------|
| Test pilot | Thurnheer Claude | Zoller Alain |
| Harness | Niviuk - Hamak M | Niviuk - Hamak L |
| Harness to risers distance (cm) | 44 | 43 |
| Distance between risers (cm) | 44 | 44 |
| Total weight in flight (kg) | 90 | 115 |

| | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1. Inflation/Take-off | A | | | |
| Rising behaviour | Smooth, easy and constant rising | A | Smooth, easy and constant rising | A |
| Special take off technique required | No | A | No | A |
| 2. Landing | A | | | |
| Special landing technique required | No | A | No | A |
| 3. Speed in straight flight | A | | | |
| Trim speed more than 30 km/h | Yes | A | Yes | A |
| Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h | Yes | A | Yes | A |
| Minimum speed | Less than 25 km/h | A | Less than 25 km/h | A |
| 4. Control movement | A | | | |
| Max. weight in flight up to 80 kg | | | | |
| Symmetric control pressure / travel | not available | 0 | not available | 0 |
| Max. weight in flight 80 kg to 100 kg | | | | |
| Symmetric control pressure / travel | Increasing / greater than 60 cm | A | not available | 0 |
| Max. weight in flight greater than 100 kg | | | | |
| Symmetric control pressure / travel | not available | 0 | Increasing / greater than 65 cm | A |
| 5. Pitch stability exiting accelerated flight | A | | | |
| Dive forward angle on exit | Dive forward less than 30° | A | Dive forward less than 30° | A |
| Collapse occurs | No | A | No | A |
| 6. Pitch stability operating controls during accelerated flight | A | | | |
| Collapse occurs | No | A | No | A |
| 7. Roll stability and damping | A | | | |
| Oscillations | Reducing | A | Reducing | A |
| 8. Stability in gentle spirals | A | | | |
| Tendency to return to straight flight | Spontaneous exit | A | Spontaneous exit | A |
| 9. Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive | A | | | |
| Initial response of glider (first 180°) | Immediate reduction of rate of turn | A | Immediate reduction of rate of turn | A |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
| Tendency to return to straight flight | Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) | A | Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) | A |
| Turn angle to recover normal flight | Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery | A | Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery | A |

10. Symmetric front collapse

A

Approximately 30 % chord

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Entry | Rocking back less than 45° | A | Rocking back less than 45° | A |
| Recovery | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A |
| Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course | Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course | A | Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course | A |
| Cascade occurs | No | A | No | A |
| Folding lines used | No | | No | |

At least 50% chord

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Entry | Rocking back less than 45° | A | Rocking back less than 45° | A |
| Recovery | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A |
| Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course | Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course | A | Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course | A |
| Cascade occurs | No | A | No | A |
| Folding lines used | No | | No | |

With accelerator

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Entry | Rocking back less than 45° | A | Rocking back less than 45° | A |
| Recovery | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A |
| Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course | Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course | A | Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course | A |
| Cascade occurs | No | A | No | A |
| Folding lines used | No | | No | |

11. Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)

A

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|
| Deep stall achieved | Yes | A | Yes | A |
| Recovery | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A |
| Dive forward angle on exit | Dive forward 0° to 30° | A | Dive forward 0° to 30° | A |
| Change of course | Changing course less than 45° | A | Changing course less than 45° | A |
| Cascade occurs | No | A | No | A |

12. High angle of attack recovery

A

| | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---|
| Recovery | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A |
| Cascade occurs | No | A | No | A |

13. Recovery from a developed full stall

A

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------|---|
| Dive forward angle on exit | Dive forward 0° to 30° | A | Dive forward 0° to 30° | A |
| Collapse | No collapse | A | No collapse | A |
| Cascade occurs (other than collapses) | No | A | No | A |
| Rocking back | Less than 45° | A | Less than 45° | A |
| Line tension | Most lines tight | A | Most lines tight | A |

14. Asymmetric collapse

A

Small asymmetric collapse

| | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|---|
| Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle | Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 0° to 15° | A | Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 0° to 15° | A |
| Re-inflation behaviour | Spontaneous re-inflation | A | Spontaneous re-inflation | A |
| Total change of course | Less than 360° | A | Less than 360° | A |
| Collapse on the opposite side occurs | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation) | A | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation) | A |
| Twist occurs | No | A | No | A |
| Cascade occurs | No | A | No | A |
| Folding lines used | No | | No | |

Large asymmetric collapse

| | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|---|
| Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle | Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° | A | Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° | A |
| Re-inflation behaviour | Spontaneous re-inflation | A | Spontaneous re-inflation | A |
| Total change of course | Less than 360° | A | Less than 360° | A |
| Collapse on the opposite side occurs | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation) | A | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation) | A |
| Twist occurs | No | A | No | A |
| Cascade occurs | No | A | No | A |
| Folding lines used | No | | No | |
| Small asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator | | | | |
| Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle | Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 0° to 15° | A | Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 0° to 15° | A |
| Re-inflation behaviour | Spontaneous re-inflation | A | Spontaneous re-inflation | A |
| Total change of course | Less than 360° | A | Less than 360° | A |
| Collapse on the opposite side occurs | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation) | A | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation) | A |
| Twist occurs | No | A | No | A |
| Cascade occurs | No | A | No | A |
| Folding lines used | No | | No | |
| Large asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator | | | | |
| Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle | Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° | A | Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° | A |
| Re-inflation behaviour | Spontaneous re-inflation | A | Spontaneous re-inflation | A |
| Total change of course | Less than 360° | A | Less than 360° | A |
| Collapse on the opposite side occurs | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation) | A | No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation) | A |
| Twist occurs | No | A | No | A |
| Cascade occurs | No | A | No | A |
| Folding lines used | No | | No | |
| 15. Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse | | | | |
| Able to keep course | Yes | A | Yes | A |
| 180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s | Yes | A | Yes | A |
| Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin | More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel | A | More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel | A |
| 16. Trim speed spin tendency | | | | |
| Spin occurs | No | A | No | A |
| 17. Low speed spin tendency | | | | |
| Spin occurs | No | A | No | A |
| 18. Recovery from a developed spin | | | | |
| Spin rotation angle after release | Stops spinning in less than 90° | A | Stops spinning in less than 90° | A |
| Cascade occurs | No | A | No | A |
| 19. B-line stall | | | | |
| Change of course before release | Changing course less than 45° | A | Changing course less than 45° | A |
| Behaviour before release | Remains stable with straight span | A | Remains stable with straight span | A |
| Recovery | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A |
| Dive forward angle on exit | Dive forward 0° to 30° | A | Dive forward 0° to 30° | A |
| Cascade occurs | No | A | No | A |
| 20. Big ears | | | | |
| Entry procedure | Dedicated controls | A | Dedicated controls | A |
| Behaviour during big ears | Stable flight | A | Stable flight | A |
| Recovery | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A |
| Dive forward angle on exit | Dive forward 0° to 30° | A | Dive forward 0° to 30° | A |

| | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---|
| 21. Big ears in accelerated flight | A | | | |
| Entry procedure | Dedicated controls | A | Dedicated controls | A |
| Behaviour during big ears | Stable flight | A | Stable flight | A |
| Recovery | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A | Spontaneous in less than 3 s | A |
| Dive forward angle on exit | Dive forward 0° to 30° | A | Dive forward 0° to 30° | A |
| Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears | Stable flight | A | Stable flight | A |
| 22. Alternative means of directional control | A | | | |
| 180° turn achievable in 20 s | Yes | A | Yes | A |
| Stall or spin occurs | No | A | No | A |
| 23. Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual | 0 | | | |
| Procedure works as described | not available | 0 | not available | 0 |
| Procedure suitable for novice pilots | not available | 0 | not available | 0 |
| Cascade occurs | not available | 0 | not available | 0 |
| 24. Comments of test pilot | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | |
| Comments | | | | |