

AIR TURQUOISE SA certified by

Flight test report: EN

Trimmer



Manufacturer	Escape Gliders	Certification number	PG_0564.2012
Address	489, route de Grasse 06140 Vence France	Date of flight test	03. 05. 2012
Representative	Alloix Pierre-Yves	Place of test	Villeneuve
Glider model	S'Max SR 25	Classification	D

paragliding by air turquoise

Test pilot	Thurnheer Claude		Berruex Gilles	
-	Sup' Air - Access M		Gin Gliders - Gingo 2 L	
Total weight in flight (kg)	·		110	
1. Inflation/Take-off	C		110	
Rising behaviour	Overshoots, shall be slowed down to avoid a front collapse	С	Smooth, easy and constant rising	Α
Special take off technique required	No	Α	No	Α
2. Landing	A			
Special landing technique required	No	Α	No	Α
3. Speed in straight flight	В			
Trim speed more than 30 km/h	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Minimum speed	25 km/h to 30 km/h	В	25 km/h to 30 km/h	В
4. Control movement	С			
Max. weight in flight up to 80 kg				
Symmetric control pressure / travel	not available	0	not available	0
Max. weight in flight 80 kg to 100 kg				
Symmetric control pressure / travel	Increasing / 45 cm to 60 cm	С	not available	0
Max. weight in flight greater than 100 kg				
Symmetric control pressure / travel	not available	0	Increasing / 50 cm to 65 cm	С
5. Pitch stability exiting accelerated flight	A			
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward less than 30°	Α	Dive forward less than 30°	Α
Collapse occurs	No	Α	No	Α
6. Pitch stability operating controls during accelerated flight	Α			
Collapse occurs	No	Α	No	Α
7. Roll stability and damping	Α			
Oscillations	Reducing	Α	Reducing	Α
8. Stability in gentle spirals	Α			
Tendency to return to straight flight	Spontaneous exit	Α	Spontaneous exit	Α
9. Behaviour in a steeply banked turn	В			
Sink rate after two turns	More than 14 m/s	В	More than 14 m/s	В
10. Symmetric front collapse	D			
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back greater than 45°	С
Recovery	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	D	Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s	В
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 30° to 60° / Entering a turn of less than 90°	В
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
With accelerator				
Entry	Rocking back greater than 45°	С	Rocking back greater than 45°	С

Recovery	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	D	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	D
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 30° to 60° / Entering a turn of less than 90°	В
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
11. Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)	Α			
Deep stall achieved	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Change of course	Changing course less than 45°	Α	Changing course less than 45°	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
12. High angle of attack recovery	Α			
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
13. Recovery from a developed full stall	С			
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 30° to 60°	В	Dive forward 30° to 60°	В
Collapse	No collapse	Α	No collapse	Α
Cascade occurs (other than collapses)	No	Α	No	Α
Rocking back	Greater than 45°	С	Greater than 45°	С
Line tension	Most lines tight	Α	Most lines tight	Α
14. Asymmetric collapse	D D	•	Weet integ agric	, ,
With 50% collapse	5			
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Inflates in less than 3 s from start of pilot action	С	Inflates in less than 3 s from start of pilot action	С
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
With 75% collapse				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 45° to 60°	С	Greater than 360° / Dive or roll angle 45° to 60°	D
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Inflates in less than 3 s from start of pilot action	С
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Greater than 360°	С
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
With 50% collapse and accelerator				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	В
Re-inflation behaviour	Inflates in less than 3 s from start of pilot action	С	Inflates in less than 3 s from start of pilot action	С
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
With 75% collapse and accelerator				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Greater than 360° / Dive or roll angle 45° to 60°	D	Greater than 360° / Dive or roll angle 60° to 90°	D
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Inflates in less than 3 s from start of pilot action	С
Total change of course	Greater than 360°	С	Greater than 360°	С
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	Yes, no turn reversal	С	Yes, no turn reversal	С
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α

15. Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse	С			
Able to keep course	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	Α	25 % to 50 % of the symmetric control travel	С
16. Trim speed spin tendency	Α			
Spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
17. Low speed spin tendency	A			
Spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
18. Recovery from a developed spin	A			
Spin rotation angle after release	Stops spinning in less than 90°	Α	Stops spinning in less than 90°	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
19. B-line stall	0			
Change of course before release	not available	0	not available	0
Behaviour before release	not available	0	not available	0
Recovery	not available	0	not available	0
Dive forward angle on exit	not available	0	not available	0
Cascade occurs	not available	0	not available	0
20. Big ears	С			
Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	Α	Standard technique	Α
Behaviour during big ears	Unstable flight	С	Stable flight	Α
Recovery	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	В	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	В
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
21. Big ears in accelerated flight	С			
Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	Α	Standard technique	Α
Behaviour during big ears	Unstable flight	С	Stable flight	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	В
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears	Stable flight	Α	Stable flight	Α
22. Behaviour exiting a steep spiral	С			
Tendency to return to straight flight	Spontaneous exit	Α	Spontaneous exit	Α
Turn angle to recover normal flight	Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	Α	720° to 1080°, spontaneous recovery	С
Sink rate when evaluating spiral stability [m/s]	19		21	
23. Alternative means of directional control	A			
180° turn achievable in 20 s	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Stall or spin occurs	No		No	A
24. Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual	C	,,		7.
Procedure works as described	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Procedure suitable for novice pilots	Yes	Α	No	C
Cascade occurs	No	A	No	A
25. Comments of test pilot		^		
Comments	Dieser Gleitschirm erfüllt die		This glider meets the minimum	
Commonic	Mindestanforderungen von EN/LTF D. Nach Auskunft des Herstellers und bestätigt durch unsere Testflüge richtet sich dieser Schirm ausschließlich an sehr erfahrene Wettkampf-Piloten (PWC-Niveau) und ersetzt nicht das Klasse D Standard-Gleitschirmmodell des selben Herstellers.		requirements of EN/LTF class D. According to the manufacturer and confirmed by our own testing this glider addresses highly experienced comp-pilots (PWC level) exclusively and is no replacement for the standard D-class-glider of the same manufacturer. According to the user manual, a B-	
	In Übereinstimmung mit der Betriebsanleitung ist ein B-Stall nicht empfohlen.		Stall is not recommended.	