## AIR TURQUOISE SA | PARA-TEST.COM

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Test laboratory for paragliders, paraglider harnesses and paraglider reserve parachutes



## Flight test report: EN 926-2:2013 & LTF 91/09

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Manufacturer Flow Paragliders		Certification number	F	PG_1459.2019		
	/24 Clyde Road	Flight test				
	SW 2099 Dee Why ustralia					
Glider model F	reedom S	Classification	E	3		
Serial number 0	816-0011	Representative Place of test		None Villeneuve		
Trimmer n	0					
Folding lines used n	0					
Test pilot		Philippe Dupont	C	Claude Thurnheer		
Harness		Flugsau - X-Light M	Ν	Niviuk - Konvers M		
Harness to risers distance (cm) Distance between risers (cm) Total weight in flight (kg)		40		44		
		40	4	44		
		60	85			
	-3/			-		
1. Inflation/Take-off Rising behaviour		A Smooth, easy and constant rising	А	Smooth, easy and constant rising	A	
Special take off technique req	uired	No	A		A	
2. Landing		A	Л	No	~	
Special landing technique required		No	А	No	А	
3. Speed in straight flight		Α				
Trim speed more than 30 km/l	ı	Yes	А	Yes	А	
Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h		Yes	А	Yes	А	
Minimum speed		Less than 25 km/h	А	Less than 25 km/h	А	
4. Control movement		Α				
Max. weight in flight up to 8	) kg					
Symmetric control pressure / travel		Increasing / greater than 55 cm	А	not available	0	
Max. weight in flight 80 kg to 100 kg						
Symmetric control pressure / travel		not available	0	Increasing / greater than 60 cm	A	
Max. weight in flight greater than 100 kg						
Symmetric control pressure / t		not available	0	not available	0	
5. Pitch stability exiting acco	elerated flight	Α				
Dive forward angle on exit		Dive forward less than 30°		Dive forward less than 30°	A	
Collapse occurs 6. Pitch stability operating c	ontrolo during appolarated	No	A	No	A	
flight	ontrois during accelerated	Α				
Collapse occurs		No	A	No	A	
7. Roll stability and damping	]	Α				
Oscillations		Reducing	A	Reducing	A	
8. Stability in gentle spirals		A Constant on the		On and an and a suit		
Tendency to return to straight	•	Spontaneous exit B	A	Spontaneous exit	A	
9. Behaviour exiting a fully of Initial response of glider (first :			D	No immodiato reaction	D	
Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight		No immediate reaction Spontaneous exit (g force	B A	No immediate reaction Spontaneous exit (g force	B A	
Turn angle to recover normal flight		decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous		decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous	A	
	ngnt	recovery	A	recovery	A	
10. Symmetric front collapse	9	В				
Approximately 30 % chord						
Entry		Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	A	
Recovery		Spontaneous in less than 3 s	A	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	A	

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Cascade occurs	No	А	No	А
Cascade occurs	No	А	No	А
Folding lines used	No		No	
With accelerator				
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	A	Rocking back less than 45°	A
Recovery	Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s	В	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	A	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	A
Cascade occurs	No	А	No	А
Folding lines used	No		No	
11. Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)	Α			
Deep stall achieved	Yes	А	Yes	А
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	А	Dive forward 0° to 30°	А
Change of course	Changing course less than 45°	А	Changing course less than 45°	А
Cascade occurs	No	А	No	А
12. High angle of attack recovery	Α			
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	A	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	A
Cascade occurs	No	A	No	A
13. Recovery from a developed full stall		•		•
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	A	Dive forward 0° to 30°	A
	No collapse	A	No collapse	A
Cascade occurs (other than collapses)	No	A	No	A
Rocking back	Less than 45°	A	Less than 45°	A
Line tension	Most lines tight B	A	Most lines tight	А
14. Asymmetric collapse Small asymmetric collapse	B			
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle	Δ	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle	А
roll angle Re-inflation behaviour	15° to 45°		0° to 15°	
	Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360°	A	Spontaneous re-inflation	A
Total change of course		A	Less than 360°	A
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	A	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	A
Twist occurs	No	А	No	А
Cascade occurs	No	А	No	А
Folding lines used	No		No	
Large asymmetric collapse				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	A	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	В
		Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation			
<b>.</b>	Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360°	A	Less than 360°	А
Re-inflation behaviour	•		Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	A A
Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course	Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous	А	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous	
Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs	Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	A A	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	A
Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Twist occurs	Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) No	A A A	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) No	A A
Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Twist occurs Cascade occurs	Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) No No	A A A	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) No No	A A
Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Twist occurs Cascade occurs Folding lines used	Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) No No	A A A	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) No No	A A
Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Twist occurs Cascade occurs Folding lines used Small asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or	Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) No No No Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle	A A A	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation) No No No Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle	A A A

Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	A	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	A
Twist occurs	No	А	No	А
Cascade occurs	No	A	No	A
Folding lines used	No		No	,,
Large asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle $15^{\circ}$ to $45^{\circ}$	А	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	В
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	А	Spontaneous re-inflation	А
Total change of course	Less than 360°	А	Less than 360°	А
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	A	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	A
Twist occurs	No	А	No	А
Cascade occurs	No	А	No	А
Folding lines used	No		No	
15. Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse	Α			
Able to keep course	Yes	А	Yes	А
180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s	Yes	А	Yes	А
Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	A	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	A
16. Trim speed spin tendency	Α			
Spin occurs	No	А	No	А
17. Low speed spin tendency	Α			
Spin occurs	No	А	No	А
18. Recovery from a developed spin	Α			
Spin rotation angle after release	Stops spinning in less than 90°	А	Stops spinning in less than 90°	А
Cascade occurs	No	А	No	А
19. B-line stall	Α			
Change of course before release	Changing course less than 45°	А	Changing course less than 45°	А
Behaviour before release	Remains stable with straight span	А	Remains stable with straight span	А
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	А	Dive forward 0° to 30°	А
Cascade occurs	No	А	No	А
20. Big ears	В			
Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	А	Dedicated controls	А
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	А	Stable flight	А
Recovery	Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s	В	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	А	Dive forward 0° to 30°	А
21. Big ears in accelerated flight	В			
Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	А	Dedicated controls	А
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	А	Stable flight	А
Recovery	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	В	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	В
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	А	Dive forward 0° to 30°	А
Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears	Stable flight	A	Stable flight	A
22. Alternative means of directional control	A			
180° turn achievable in 20 s	Yes	А	Yes	А
Stall or spin occurs	No	А	No	А
23. Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual	0			
Procedure works as described	not available	0	not available	0
Procedure suitable for novice pilots	not available	0	not available	0
Cascade occurs	not available	0	not available	0
24. Comments of test pilot				