## AIR TURQUOISE SA | PARA-TEST.COM

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Test laboratory for paragliders, paraglider harnesses and paraglider reserve parachutes

6. Pitch stability operating controls during accelerated

9. Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive

flight

Collapse occurs

Oscillations

7. Roll stability and damping

8. Stability in gentle spirals

Tendency to return to straight flight

Initial response of glider (first 180°)

Tendency to return to straight flight

Turn angle to recover normal flight

Manufacturer



PG\_1278.2017

## Flight test report: EN 926-2:2013 & LTF 91/09

Flow Paragliders

Manuacturei	i low i aragnaers	Certification number		1 0_1270.2017	
Address	1/24 Clyde Road NSW 2099 Dee Why Australia	Date of flight test		20. 12. 2017	
Glider model	XCRacer M	Classification		D	
Serial number	XC17M-174004	Representative		None	
Trimmer	no	Place of test		Villeneuve	
Folding lines used	yes				
Test pilot		Thurnheer Claude		Zoller Alain	
Harness		Niviuk - Hamak M		Gin Gliders - Gingo 2 L	
Harness to risers distance (cm)		44		43	
Distance between risers (cm)		44		46	
Total weight in flight (kg)		85		105	
1. Inflation/Take-off		С			
Rising behaviour		Overshoots, shall be slowed down to avoid a front collapse	С	Overshoots, shall be slowed down to avoid a front collapse	С
Special take off technique required		No	Α	No	Α
2. Landing		Α			
Special landing technique		No	Α	No	Α
3. Speed in straight flig		В			
Trim speed more than 30 km/h		Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h		Yes	Α_	Yes	Α -
Minimum speed		25 km/h to 30 km/h	В	25 km/h to 30 km/h	В
4. Control movement		C			
Max. weight in flight up	to 80 kg				
Symmetric control pressu	ure / travel	not available	0	not available	0
Max. weight in flight 80	kg to 100 kg				
Symmetric control pressu	ure / travel	Increasing / greater than 60 cm	Α	not available	0
Max. weight in flight gro	eater than 100 kg				
Symmetric control pressure / travel		not available	0	Increasing / 50 cm to 65 cm	С
5. Pitch stability exiting accelerated flight		Α			
Dive forward angle on exit		Dive forward less than 30°		Dive forward less than 30°	Α
Collapse occurs		No	Α	No	Α

Α

No

Α

Α

D

Reducing

Spontaneous exit

With pilot action

No immediate reaction

Turn remains constant (g force

constant, rate of turn constant)

Certification number

A No

В

Reducing

Spontaneous exit

With pilot action

No immediate reaction

Turn remains constant (g force

constant, rate of turn constant)

Α

В

D

D

10. Symmetric front collapse	D			
Approximately 30 % chord				
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	Α
Recovery	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	D	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	D
Dive forward angle on exit Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes		Yes	
At least 50% chord				
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	Α
Recovery	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	D	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	D
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 30° to 60° / Keeping course	В
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes		Yes	
With accelerator	Dealdon had been seen as 170		Dealdon had 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	_
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	A	Rocking back greater than 45°	С
Recovery	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	D	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	D -
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α .	Dive forward 30° to 60° / Keeping course	В .
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes		Yes	
11. Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)	A Van	۸	Van	۸
Deep stall achieved	Yes	A	Yes	A
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s  Dive forward 0° to 30°	A	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	A
Dive forward angle on exit		Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°  Changing course less than 45°	A A
Change of course Cascade occurs	Changing course less than 45° No	A A	Changing course less than 45° No	A
12. High angle of attack recovery	D		NO	^
Recovery	Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s	С	Recovery through pilot action in	D
Recovery	openianeous in 0 s to 0 s	Ü	less than a further 3 s	
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
13. Recovery from a developed full stall	С			
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Collapse	No collapse	Α	No collapse	Α
Cascade occurs (other than collapses)	No	Α	No	Α
Rocking back	Less than 45°	Α	Greater than 45°	С
Line tension	Most lines tight	Α	Most lines tight	Α
14. Asymmetric collapse	D			
Small asymmetric collapse				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Inflates in less than 3 s from start of pilot action	С	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes		No	
Large asymmetric collapse	000 1- 4000 / 5'	_	1 # 000 / D: " :	-
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 45° to 60°	С	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 60° to 90°	D

Re-inflation behaviour	Inflates in less than 3 s from start of pilot action	С	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	Yes, no turn reversal	С	Yes, no turn reversal	С
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes	, ,	Yes	, ,
. Claining innect accu	. 55		. 66	
Small asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Inflates in less than 3 s from start of pilot action	С	Inflates in 3 s to 5 s from start of pilot action	D
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	Yes, no turn reversal	С
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes		Yes	
Large asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	В	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	В
Re-inflation behaviour	Inflates in less than 3 s from start of pilot action	С	Inflates in 3 s to 5 s from start of pilot action	D
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes		Yes	
15. Directional control with a maintained asymmetric	A			
collapse				
Able to keep course	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	Α	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	Α
16. Trim speed spin tendency	A		control travel	
Spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
17. Low speed spin tendency	D	, ,		, ,
Spin occurs	Yes	D	No	Α
18. Recovery from a developed spin	В	_		
Spin rotation angle after release	Stops spinning in 90° to 180°	В	Stops spinning in 90° to 180°	В
Cascade occurs	No	A	No	A
19. B-line stall	0			
Change of course before release	not available	0	not available	0
Behaviour before release	not available	0	not available	0
Recovery	not available	0	not available	0
Dive forward angle on exit	not available	0	not available	0
Cascade occurs	not available	0	not available	0
20. Big ears	В			
Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	Α	Dedicated controls	Α
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	Α	Stable flight	Α
Recovery	Recovery through pilot action in	В	Recovery through pilot action in	В
			less than a further 3 s	_
	less than a further 3 s		less than a further 5 s	
Dive forward angle on exit		Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Dive forward angle on exit  21. Big ears in accelerated flight	less than a further 3 s	A		A
	less than a further 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°	A		A
21. Big ears in accelerated flight	less than a further 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°  B		Dive forward 0° to 30°	

Recovery	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	В	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	В
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears	Stable flight	Α	Stable flight	Α
22. Alternative means of directional control	Α			
180° turn achievable in 20 s	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Stall or spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
23. Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual	0			
Procedure works as described	not available	0	not available	0
Procedure suitable for novice pilots	not available	0	not available	0
Cascade occurs	not available	0	not available	0

## 24. Comments of test pilot

Comments