AIR TURQUOISE SA | PARA-TEST.COM

Route du Pré-au-Comte 8 🔺 CH-1844 Villeneuve 🔺 +41 (0)21 965 65 65

Test laboratory for paragliders, paraglider harnesses and paraglider reserve parachutes



Flight test report: EN 926-2:2013 & LTF 91/09

Manufacturer Address	Gradient s.r.o. Plzenska 221/130 150 00 Praha 5 - Motol Czech Republic	Certification number Date of flight test		PG_1037.2016 19. 07. 2016	
Glider model Serial number Trimmer Folding lines used	Nevada 2 24 G46241605010 no no	Classification Representative Place of test		B None Villeneuve	
Test pilot Harness Harness to risers distance (cm) Distance between risers (cm) Total weight in flight (kg)		Dupont Philippe Niviuk - Hamak M 43 40 75		Thurnheer Claude Niviuk - Hamak M 44 49	
 Inflation/Take-off Rising behaviour Special take off technique 	required	A Smooth, easy and constant rising No	A A	Smooth, easy and constant rising No	A A
2. Landing Special landing technique required 3. Speed in straight flight		A No B	Α	No	Α
Trim speed more than 30 km/h Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h Minimum speed		Yes Yes Less than 25 km/h	A A A	Yes Yes 25 km/h to 30 km/h	A A B
4. Control movement Max. weight in flight up to	=	A Increasing / greater than 55 cm	Δ	not available	0
Symmetric control pressure / travel Max. weight in flight 80 kg to 100 kg Symmetric control pressure / travel		not available	0	Increasing / greater than 60 cm	A
Max. weight in flight great Symmetric control pressure	ter than 100 kg	not available	0	not available	0
5. Pitch stability exiting a Dive forward angle on exit Collapse occurs	ccelerated flight	A Dive forward less than 30° No	A A	Dive forward less than 30°	A A
flight Collapse occurs	g controls during accelerated	A No	Α	No	Α
7. Roll stability and damping Oscillations 8. Stability in gentle spirals		A Reducing A	Α	Reducing	Α
Tendency to return to straight flight 9. Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°)		Spontaneous exit A Immediate reduction of rate of turn	A	Spontaneous exit Immediate reduction of rate of turn	A
Tendency to return to straig	ght flight	Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing)	Α	Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing)	Α

Turn angle to recover normal flight	Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	Α	Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	Α
10. Symmetric front collapse	В			
Approximately 30 % chord				
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	A
Dive forward angle on exit Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping	A
Dive forward angle on exit change of course	course	^	course	^
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No		No	
At loast 50% abord				
At least 50% chord	Dooking back loss than 45°	٨	Pooking book loss than 45°	٨
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	A	Rocking back less than 45°	A
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	A	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	A
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 30° to 60° / Keeping course	В
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No		No	
uru .				
With accelerator	Dooking hook less the 450	٨	Dooking hook lass than 45°	
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	A	Rocking back less than 45°	A
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	A	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	A
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No		No	
11. Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)	Α			
Deep stall achieved	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Change of course	Changing course less than 45°	Α	Changing course less than 45°	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
12. High angle of attack recovery	Α			
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
13. Recovery from a developed full stall	Α			
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Collapse	No collapse	Α	No collapse	Α
Cascade occurs (other than collapses)	No	Α	No	Α
Rocking back	Less than 45°	Α	Less than 45°	Α
Line tension	Most lines tight	Α	Most lines tight	Α
14. Asymmetric collapse	В			
Small asymmetric collapse				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of	Α	No (or only a small number of	Α
	collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)		collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No		No	
Large asymmetric collapse				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle	В	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 15°	В
roll angle	15° to 45°	٦	to 45°	5
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α

Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
		^		^
Folding lines used	No		No	
Small asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No		No	
Large asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator				
		Р	00° to 100° / Divo or roll angle 15°	D
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	В	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	В
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No ,	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No	, ,	No	,,
	-		NO .	
15. Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse	A			
Able to keep course	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin	More than 50 % of the	Α	More than 50 % of the symmetric	Α
	symmetric control travel		control travel	
16. Trim speed spin tendency	Α			
Spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
17. Low speed spin tendency	A			
Spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
18. Recovery from a developed spin	Α			
Spin rotation angle after release	Stops spinning in less than 90°	Α	Stops spinning in less than 90°	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
19. B-line stall	A			
Change of course before release	Changing course less than 45°	Α	Changing course less than 45°	Α
Behaviour before release	Remains stable with straight span	Α	Remains stable with straight span	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
20. Big ears	В	•		• •
_		٨	Standard toobnique	۸
Entry procedure	Standard technique	Α	Standard technique	Α
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	A	Stable flight	A
Recovery	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	В.	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	В .
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
21. Big ears in accelerated flight	В			
Entry procedure	Standard technique	Α	Dedicated controls	Α
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	Α	Stable flight	Α
Recovery	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	В	Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s	В

Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears	Stable flight	Α	Stable flight	Α
22. Alternative means of directional control	Α			
180° turn achievable in 20 s	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Stall or spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
23. Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual	0			
Procedure works as described	not available	0	not available	0
Procedure suitable for novice pilots	not available	0	not available	0
Cascade occurs	not available	0	not available	0

24. Comments of test pilot

Comments