## para-test.com

## AIR TURQUOISE SA certified by





					1828
Manufacturer	Skyjam	Certification number		PG_0484.2011	
Address	Schmiedenstr. 16 8840 Einsiedeln Switzerland	Date of flight test		29. 09. 2011	
Representative	none	Place of test		Villeneuve	
•					
Glider model	Creek'XE L	Classification		В	
Trimmer	no				
	Teet pilot	Thurphoor Cloudo		Zoller Alain	
		Thurnheer Claude			
		Gin Gliders - Geni III		Sky Paragliders - Revel 2 L	
	Total weight in flight (kg)	85		110	
1. Inflation/Take-off		Α			
Rising behaviour		Smooth, easy and constant rising	А	Smooth, easy and constant rising	А
Special take off technique	required	No	А	No	А
2. Landing		Α			
Special landing technique	required	No	А	No	А
3. Speed in straight fligh	it	В			
<ul> <li>2. Landing</li> <li>Special landing technique required</li> <li>3. Speed in straight flight</li> <li>Trim speed more than 30 km/h</li> <li>Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h</li> <li>Minimum speed</li> <li>4. Control movement</li> <li>Max. weight in flight up to 80 kg</li> <li>Symmetric control pressure / travel</li> <li>Max. weight in flight 80 kg to 100 kg</li> <li>Symmetric control pressure / travel</li> </ul>		Yes	А	Yes	А
Speed range using the co	ntrols larger than 10 km/h	Yes	А	Yes	А
Minimum speed		Less than 25 km/h	А	25 km/h to 30 km/h	В
4. Control movement		Α			
Max. weight in flight up to	80 kg				
Symmetric control pressur	re / travel	not available	0	not available	0
Max. weight in flight 80 kg	to 100 kg				
Symmetric control pressure / travel		Increasing / greater than 60 cm	А	not available	0
Max. weight in flight greate	er than 100 kg				
Max. weight in flight greater than 100 kgSymmetric control pressure / travelno		not available	0	Increasing / greater than 65 cm	А
5. Pitch stability exiting	accelerated flight	Α			
Dive forward angle on exit	t	Dive forward less than 30°	Α	Dive forward less than 30°	А
<ul> <li>4. Control movement</li> <li>Max. weight in flight up to 80 kg</li> <li>Symmetric control pressure / travel</li> <li>Max. weight in flight 80 kg to 100 kg</li> <li>Symmetric control pressure / travel</li> <li>Max. weight in flight greater than 100 kg</li> <li>Symmetric control pressure / travel</li> <li>5. Pitch stability exiting accelerated flight</li> <li>Dive forward angle on exit</li> <li>Collapse occurs</li> </ul>		No	А	No	А
6. Pitch stability operatin flight	ng controls during accelerated	Α			
Collapse occurs		No	А	No	А
7. Roll stability and dam	ping	А			
Oscillations		Reducing	А	Reducing	А
8. Stability in gentle spir	als	Α			
Tendency to return to stra	ight flight	Spontaneous exit	А	Spontaneous exit	А
9. Behaviour in a steeply	/ banked turn	В			
Sink rate after two turns		More than 14 m/s	В	More than 14 m/s	В
10. Symmetric front colla	apse	Α			
Entry		Rocking back less than 45°	А	Rocking back less than $45^{\circ}$	А
Recovery		Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course		Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	A	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	А
Cascade occurs		No	А	No	А
With accelerator					
Entry		Rocking back less than 45°	А	Rocking back less than $45^{\circ}$	А
Recovery		Spontaneous in less than 3 s	A	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А

Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	A	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	A
Cascade occurs	No	А	No	А
11. Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)	Α			
Deep stall achieved	Yes	А	Yes	А
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	А	Dive forward 0° to 30°	А
Change of course	Changing course less than $45^{\circ}$	А	Changing course less than $45^{\circ}$	А
Cascade occurs	No	А	No	А
12. High angle of attack recovery	Α			
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А
Cascade occurs	No	А	No	А
13. Recovery from a developed full stall	В			
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 30° to 60°	В	Dive forward 0° to 30°	А
Collapse	No collapse	А	No collapse	А
Cascade occurs (other than collapses)	No	А	No	А
Rocking back	Less than 45°	А	Less than 45°	А
Line tension	Most lines tight	А	Most lines tight	А
14. Asymmetric collapse	В			
With 50% collapse				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	A	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 0° to 15° $$	A
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	А	Spontaneous re-inflation	А
Total change of course	Less than 360°	А	Less than 360°	А
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No	А	No	А
Twist occurs	No	А	No	А
Cascade occurs	No	А	No	А
With 75% collapse				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	В	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle $15^{\circ}$ to $45^{\circ}$	A
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	А	Spontaneous re-inflation	А
Total change of course	Less than 360°	А	Less than 360°	А
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No	А	No	А
Twist occurs	No	А	No	А
Cascade occurs	No	А	No	А
With 50% collapse and accelerator				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle $15^{\circ}$ to $45^{\circ}$	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle $15^{\circ}$ to $45^{\circ}$	A
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	А	Spontaneous re-inflation	А
Total change of course	Less than 360°	А	Less than 360°	А
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No	А	No	А
Twist occurs	No	А	No	А
Cascade occurs	No	А	No	А
With 75% collapse and accelerator				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	90° to 180° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	В	$90^\circ$ to $180^\circ$ / Dive or roll angle $15^\circ$ to $45^\circ$	В
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	А	Spontaneous re-inflation	А
Total change of course	Less than 360°	А	Less than 360°	А
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No	А	No	А
Twist occurs	No	А	No	А
Cascade occurs	No	А	No	А
15. Directional control with a maintained asymmetric	Α			
collapse				
Able to keep course	Yes	А	Yes	А
180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s	Yes	А	Yes	Α
Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	A	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	A

16. Trim speed spin tendency	Α			
Spin occurs	No	А	No	А
17. Low speed spin tendency	Α			
Spin occurs	No	А	No	А
18. Recovery from a developed spin	Α			
Spin rotation angle after release	Stops spinning in less than 90 $^\circ$	А	Stops spinning in less than 90°	А
Cascade occurs	No	А	No	А
19. B-line stall	Α			
Change of course before release	Changing course less than 45°	А	Changing course less than 45°	А
Behaviour before release	Remains stable with straight span	A	Remains stable with straight span	А
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	А	Dive forward 0° to 30°	А
Cascade occurs	No	А	No	А
20. Big ears	Α			
Entry procedure	Standard technique	А	Standard technique	А
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	А	Stable flight	А
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	А	Dive forward 0° to 30°	А
21. Big ears in accelerated flight	A			
Entry procedure	Standard technique	А	Standard technique	А
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	А	Stable flight	А
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	А
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	А	Dive forward 0° to 30°	А
Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears	Stable flight	A	Stable flight	А
22. Behaviour exiting a steep spiral	Α			
Tendency to return to straight flight	Spontaneous exit	А	Spontaneous exit	А
Turn angle to recover normal flight	Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	A	Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	А
Sink rate when evaluating spiral stability [m/s]	14		15	
23. Alternative means of directional control	А			
180° turn achievable in 20 s	Yes	А	Yes	А
Stall or spin occurs	No	А	No	А
24. Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual	0			
Procedure works as described	not available	0	not available	0
Procedure suitable for novice pilots	not available	0	not available	0
Cascade occurs	not available	0	not available	0
25. Comments of test pilot				
Comments				